

Begin April 22, 1959.

A99

LONDON, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE BRITISH COUNCIL OF CHURCHES SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES PUT ALL THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNDER JOINT CONTROL TO RELAX WORLD TENSION. "IT MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE FOR THE U.S.A., IN ITS UNIQUE POSITION OF POWER, TO DO THIS," SAID A REPORT READ AT A COUNCIL MEETING. "BUT FOR BRITAIN PRUDENCE AND STATESMANSHIP MAY WELL CONTINUE TO SUGGEST SUCH A STEP TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL-- THE PLACING OF NUCLEAR POWER IN HANDS BEYOND THE REACH OF NATIONAL QUARRELING." TU845AES

A106

COPENHAGEN, APRIL 22 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AUG. 10-25, PH945PES

A141

(160) Utrecht, NETHERLANDS, APRIL 22 (AP)-BRITAIN WILL HAVE ATOMIC MERCHANT SHIPS WITHIN TWO YEARS, A BRITISH SCIENTIST TODAY TOLD AN INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON ATOMIC PROPULSION OF SHIPS.

H.W. BOWKER, HEAD OF SHIP PROPULSION STUDY AT THE HARWELL ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER, SAID: "IN 1961 WE WILL HAVE ATOM-POWERED SHIPS WITH THEIR EXPLOITATION COST NOT MORE THAN FIVE PER CENT HIGHER THAN THAT OF CONVENTIONAL SHIPS."

BOWKER SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW-TYPE NUCLEAR SHIP REACTOR BY THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. OF BRITAIN HAD ADVANCED FARTHER THAN WAS GENERALLY REALIZED.

HE SAID THE INTRICATE PROBLEMS OF A-PROPULSION OF SHIPS WOULD BE REVIEWED AT A LONDON CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OF MARITIME SAFETY IN 1960.

SPEAKING ON A-SHIP PROGRESS IN THE UNITED STATES, BOWKER SAID AMERICANS ARE SURE THEY CAN BUILD A 35,000-TON A-TANKER FOR \$14,200,000 AS COMPARED WITH \$10,570,000 FOR A CONVENTIONAL TANKER OF THAT SIZE.

ATOMIC FUEL COSTS WOULD BE SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN THE CONVENTIONAL, HE SAID. JR-TA1131PES

A148

GENEVA, APRIL 22 (AP)-WORK IN THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE CAME TO A STANDSTILL TODAY WITH THE DELEGATES MEETING FOR ONLY 14 MINUTES. THIS WAS THE SHORTEST SESSION SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN ON OCT. 31.

THE U.S., BRITISH AND SOVIET NEGOTIATORS SAID THEY HAD NO NEW PROPOSALS TO PUT FORWARD AND ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW.

UNTIL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN RECEIVE A REPLY FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO SUSPEND ALL TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE LITTLE ACTION IS EXPECTED AT THE CONFERENCE. DF1222PES

A98

BERLIN, APRIL 22 (AP)-NINETY-FIVE SCIENTISTS ESCAPED FROM SATELLITE EAST GERMANY TO WEST BERLIN IN THE LAST SEVEN WEEKS.

MOST OF THE SCIENTISTS SAID THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS IMPROVED LIVING CONDITIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL MEN IN AN EFFORT TO HALT THE MASS EXODUS. BUT THE FLIGHT HAS GONE ON BECAUSE THE REGIME HAS CONTINUED TO INTERFERE IN THEIR WORK AND PRIVATE LIVES.

30.24- 6853

MORE THAN 375 SCIENTISTS AND 3,400 TEACHERS FLED AST GERMANY DURING 1958. ALMOST EVERY EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE AND TECHNICAL SCHOOL HAS BEEN AFFECTED BY THE LOSS OF FACULTY MEMBERS.

THE FIGURES WERE REPORTED BY WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS IN CHARGE OF HANDLING THE FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY.

JS1011AES

A116

(120) HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOP GROUND COMMANDER IN EUROPE TODAY DEFENDED GIVING THE WEST GERMAN ARMY WEAPONS THAT CAN FIRE ATOMIC WARHEADS.

"ANY ARMY TO EXIST MUST HAVE MODERN WEAPONS," GEN. CLYDE EDDLEMAN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "WE HAVE PROMISED THAT THE ALLIES WILL HAVE SUCH ARMS AND WE WILL FULFILL OUR PROMISES. THERE WILL BE NO DIFFERENCE IN THE TREATMENT OF GERMANS."

GEN. EDDLEMAN TOOK COMMAND OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE ON APRIL 1. IT WAS HIS FIRST INTERVIEW IN THE NEW JOB FOR THE SOFT-SPOKEN, 57-YEAR-OLD TEXAN.

WEST GERMANY'S FIRST UNIT ARMED WITH U.S. "HONEST JOHN" MISSILES WENT INTO SERVICE APRIL 1. THE ATOMIC WARHEAD REMAINS IN AMERICAN HANDS.

THE SOVIETS ANGRILY WARNED WEST GERMANY TUESDAY THAT ACCEPTING SUCH ARMS ADDS TO THE DANGER OF WAR.

JR1017PES

S51 (178)

BERLIN, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TODAY CALLED UPON WEST GERMANY'S BIG SOCIALIST PARTY FOR A COMMON STAND AGAINST THE PRO-WEST POLICIES OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

IN AN APPEAL COVERING TWO PAGES OF THE COMMUNIST ORGAN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULRICH SOUGHT SOCIALIST COOPERATION BY DANGLING THE PROSPECT OF SLOW PROGRESS TOWARD GERMANS REUNIFICATION.

ULRICH SAID WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S DECISION TO RUN FOR THE LARGELY CEREMONIAL POST OF THE PRESIDENT, GAVE THE COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS AN OPENING FOR DEFEATING THE RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

"ONLY THROUGH THE WORKER CLASS AND THE OTHER PEACE LOVING PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY CAN SUCH A POLITICAL CHANGE BE BROUGHT ABOUT IN THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF OUR PEOPLE," ULRICH SAID.

"THE FOUR POWERS CAN HELP OUR PEOPLE THROUGH THE CONCLUSION OF A

PEACE TREATY. BUT REUNIFICATION CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT ONLY THROUGH A COMING TOGETHER AND STEP-BY-STEP AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES."

SIMILAR APPEALS IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN CURTLY REJECTED BY THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS.

RP1037AES

S9 (220)

6961
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 22 (AP)-ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, NATO'S TOP NAVAL COMMANDER, SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA FOR ALL NAVAL FORCES IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE TO BE ABLE TO FIRE INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES.

HE SPECIFICALLY INCLUDED THE WEST GERMAN NAVY. TREATY REGULATIONS NOW DENY THE GERMANS THE RIGHT TO OPERATE NAVAL VESSELS CAPABLE OF FIRING SUCH MISSILES.

WRIGHT SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER APPEARING AT A C
OSED-
DOOR SESSION OF THE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES OF THE
OVER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

HE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHAT HE HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEES. BUT, SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF, HE SAID: "I FEEL IT DESIRABLE THAT ALL FORCES OF NATO HAVE A MISSILE CAPABILITY."

HE SAID HE WAS REFERRING BASICALLY TO AIR DEFENSE MISSILES BUT WHEN ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF HE WAS INCLUDING THE POLARIS INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE, HE SAID "YES."

THE POLARIS IS DESIGNED TO BE FIRED FROM SUBMARINES AND HAS A PROJECTED RANGE OF 1,200 MILES.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAVE EXPRESSED ANXIETY ABOUT WEAKNESS OF

GERMAN NAVAL FORCES, WHICH ARE SPLIT BETWEEN THE NORTH SEA AND THE BALTIC. THAT WAS WHY THEY ASKED FOR A DISCUSSION WITH WRIGHT, WHO IS SUPREME NAVY

COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC AND RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NORTH SEA.

WRIGHT TOLD REPORTERS THE BALTIC IS UNDER DIRECTION OF GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AND THAT HE IS CERTAIN NORSTAD IS "ENDEAVORING TO REACH A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM."

B226PES

6961

A119

(120)
WARSAW, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE WARSAW PACT FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING SET FOR APRIL 27 HAS AROUSED LITTLE APPARENT INTEREST IN WARSAW. THE CAPITAL SHOWED NO SIGNS TODAY OF ANY PREPARATIONS FOR THE MEETING. IT IS NOT YET KNOWN WHERE THE CONFERENCE WILL TAKE PLACE, BUT IT IS ASSUMED IT WILL BE IN THE OLD RADZIWILL PALACE WHERE THE PACT WAS BORN IN 1955.

IT IS ANYBODY'S GUESS HERE WHETHER COMMUNIST CHINA WILL BE REPRESENTED AS A FULL PARTICIPANT OR AS AN OBSERVER, BUT RUMORS ARE HEARD THAT DURING THIS MEETING RED CHINA MAY BECOME THE NINTH MEMBER OF THE PACT.

WELL INFORMED SOURCES BELIEVE NEW PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET BLOC MAY BE FORMULATED ON THE GERMAN AND BERLIN PROBLEMS DURING THE MEETING.

JR1021PES

A157 (170)
BELGRADE, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY OFFERED TO RESUME FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS THEY HAVE DENOUNCED AS ARCH FOES OF THE EAST EUROPEAN BLOC. THE OFFER WAS EXTENDED BY THE SOVIET PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN THE FORM OF A CABLE CONGRATULATING THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY ON ITS 40TH ANNIVERSARY, NOW BEING CELEBRATED THROUGHOUT YUGOSLAVIA. "WE WANT TO EXPRESS OUR SINCERE DESIRE FOR DEVELOPING AND STRENGTHENING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV PEOPLES IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND SOCIALISM," SAID THE CABLE, PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG.

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT A RAPPROACHEMENT BETWEEN THE UNION OF COMMUNISTS OF YUGOSLAVIA (COMMUNIST PARTY) AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM AND LENINISM WOULD BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OF YUGOSLAVIA AS WELL AS IN THE INTEREST OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND THE WORKERS MOVEMENT."

IT WAS NOTED THAT THIS MESSAGE FROM THE SOVIET PARTY WAS THE ONLY CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE PUBLISHED DURING THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS SO FAR.

THE CORDIAL WORDING OF THE SOVIET CABLE SURPRISED MANY OBSERVERS. THE EAST BLOC HAS BEEN WAGING AN ANGRY CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE YUGOSLAVS FOR PURSUING A COURSE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW'S PARTY LINE.

JL1221AES

A114

BELGRADE, APRIL 22 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S BIGGEST DAILY PAPER, POLITIKA, SAID TONIGHT VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S JULY VISIT TO MOSCOW IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR EASTWEST RELATIONS IN GENERAL.

THE PAPER ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE TIMING OF THE VISIT AFTER THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN MAY, BEARS A "PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE." NIXON WILL BE ABLE TO DISCUSS WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS ALL THAT THE MINISTERS MAY HAVE FAILED TO AGREE ON, IT SAID, AND THIS COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE.

POLITIKA STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT SPECTACULAR SOLUTIONS SHOULD NOT BE EXPECTED FROM HIS VISIT.

JR1014PES

B39 (Q)

(220)

-17- BAGHDAD, IRAQ, APRIL 22 (AP)-BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS TODAY REPORTED ANOTHER WAVE OF ARRESTS OF IRAQI ARMY OFFICERS ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

THEY INCLUDED BRIGADIER SHAKIR MAHMUD SHUKR, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS--A KEY POST IN THE ARMY HIERARCHY.

ANOTHER NAME AMONG EIGHT OFFICERS LISTED AS ARRESTED WAS BRIGADIER MAHMUD SHEET KHAFFAB, A HOLDOVER FROM THE OLD REGIME. HE HAD HELD A HIGH POSITION IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SINCE THE JULY REVOLUTION.

THE OTHERS LISTED BY THE NEWSPAPERS WERE COLONELS AND LIEUTENANT COLONELS.

THE NEWSPAPERS ALSO SAID A NUMBER OF OTHER PERSONS WERE ARRESTED, INCLUDING MARDI AL BALASIM, A MEMBER OF A TRIBAL RULING FAMILY STRONG IN SOUTHERN IRAQ.

SEVENTEEN OFFICERS OF THE AGRA ARMY GARRISON NOW ARE ON TRIAL, ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN LAST MONTH'S REVOLT AT MOSUL IN NORTHERN IRAQ.

THE MILITARY PROSECUTOR HAS DEMANDED DEATH SENTENCES FOR THE 17. AT THEIR TRIAL HE TOLD THE COURT THERE IS KEEN COMPETITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BETWEEN "COLLAPSED BRITISH IMPERIALISM AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISM WHICH WANTS TO TAKE ITS PLACE IN ORDER TO HAVE CONTROL OVER OIL AND OTHER RESOURCES...AND IN ORDER TO INVEST MONOPOLISTIC CAPITAL AND ENLARGE ITS AREAS OF INFLUENCE AND ESTABLISH MILITARY BASES."

ANOTHER GROUP OF SENIOR OFFICERS WAS REPORTED ARRESTED OVER THE WEEKEND FOR COMPLICITY IN THE MOSUL UPRISING.

THE BEST ESTIMATE IS THAT MORE THAN 200 OFFICERS ABOVE THE GRADE OF MAJOR NOW ARE UNDER ARREST, INCLUDING MANY WHO HELD KEY POSITIONS IN THE ARMY.

SM640PES

A105

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY TODAY ACCUSED A TURKISH PATROL OF THRUSTING MORE THAN 1,500 FEET INTO SYRIA AND MAKING OFF WITH A HERD OF CATTLE.

THE AGENCY SAID THE PATROL MADE THE FORAY YESTERDAY AND OPENED FIRE ON THE ARAB HERDERS. NO CASUALTIES WERE MENTIONED.

THE LOCAL SYRIAN OFFICIAL ASKED FOR A MEETING OF THE TURKISH-SYRIAN BORDER COMMISSION AND DEMANDED RETURN OF THE CATTLE.

DF908PES

A30

NIGHT LEAD LENIN (300)

MOSCOW, APRIL 22 (AP)-LEONID BREZHNEV, KEYNOTE SPEAKER AT THE CELEBRATION OF LENIN'S 89TH BIRTHDAY, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST EXAMPLE HAS HELPED INSPIRE REVOLUTIONS IN IRAQ, CUBA AND ELSEWHERE.

HE PREDICTED MORE OF THE SAME AND "NEW GREAT VICTORIES OF COMMUNISM." BREZHNEV, AN UP-AND-COMING SECRETARY OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WAS CHOSEN THIS YEAR TO MAKE THE LENIN BIRTHDAY

30.24- 6855

SPEECH, TRADITIONALLY ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARATIONS OF THE YEAR.

HE LAVISHED PRAISE ON PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PAID LESS ATTENTION TO STALIN.

BREZHNEV DECLARED THAT THE WORLD COMMUNIST SYSTEM IS BECOMING SO STRONG THAT "EVEN THE MOST RABID ADVOCATES OF 'POSITIONS OF STRENGTH' WILL REALIZE HOW DANGEROUS IT WOULD BE FOR THEM TO UNLEASH A WAR AGAINST THE SOCIALIST NATIONS."

THIS MEANS THAT "PRIOR TO THE COMPLETE VICTORY OF SOCIALISM ON THIS PLANET WHEN CAPITALISM WILL STILL REMAIN IN A PART OF THE WORLD THERE WILL BE A CONCRETE POSSIBILITY OF RULING OUT WORLD WAR FROM MANKIND'S LIFE," HE SAID.

THE THEME OF THE BREZHNEV SPEECH WAS THAT SOCIALISM IS A "MIGHTY AND IRRESISTIBLY GROWING FORCE" THAT CANNOT BE STOPPED BY FORCE.

HE SAID THE SYSTEM INSPIRES "THE STRUGGLE FOR LIBERATION FROM CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION AND COLONIALIST OPPRESSION."

AS EXAMPLES, HE CITED THE REVOLUTIONS IN IRAQ, CUBA, VENEZUELA,

COLOMBIA AND THE ACHIEVEMENT OF INDEPENDENCE BY GUINEA.

BREZHNEV CALLED KHRUSHCHEV "THE LOYAL DISCIPLE OF LENIN, THE GIFTED ORGANIZER, AN OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE SOVIET STATE AND THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AND LABOR MOVEMENT." HIS LONE BOUQUET FOR STALIN WAS THAT HE BUILT THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE SYSTEM.

BREZHNEV SAID THAT THE SOVIET UNION ADVANCED PROPOSALS ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND WEST BERLIN IN ORDER TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSION. REFERRING TO THE MAY 11 MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA AND A POSSIBLE SUMMIT MEETING LATER, BREZHNEV DECLARED:

"IF THE WESTERN STATESMEN DISCARD THE AFTERMATH OF THE COLD WAR, IF THEY HEED THE WILL OF THE PEOPLES, IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO HAMMER OUT DECISIONS CONDUCIVE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE, TO ACHIEVE A RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

KM&P408PES

A10

AMS BUDGET (380)
KHRUSHCHEV

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST.

Political Trail-blazing under way in the biggest of the Soviet Union's 15 republics suggests NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV may be headed for the presidency of the U.S.S.R.

IT'S A FIGUREHEAD JOB NOW HELD BY THE AGED AND AILING KLEMENTI E. VOROSHILOV. BUT THE HOLDER IS THE FORMAL CHIEF OF STATE.

THE TOP EXECUTIVE POSITION IN THE GOVERNMENT NOW IS THE PREMIERSHIP, HELD BY KHRUSHCHEV.

BUT AN EXAMPLE BY THE POPULOUS RUSSIAN REPUBLIC IN REVAMPING ITS PRESIDENCY LAST WEEK POINTS THE WAY TO A CHANGE WHICH COULD PUT KHRUSHCHEV QUICKLY ON AN EQUAL TITULAR FOOTING WITH SUCH CHIEFS OF STATE AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE. THIS WOULD BE NO DISADVANTAGE TO THE SOVIET BOSS AT A SUMMIT MEETING THIS YEAR.

THE PRECEDENT WAS SET LAST THURSDAY AT THE FINAL SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, WHICH CONTAINS HALF THE POPULATION AND THREE-FOURTHS OF THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THERE WAS A DELIBERATE UPGRADING OF THE PRESIDENCY, OFFICIALLY CALLED THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. THERE WAS DELIBERATE SUBORDINATION OF THE PREMIERSHIP, OFFICIALLY CALLED

THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE REPUBLIC'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

THIS REVERSED THE TRADITIONAL STATUS OF THE TWO JOBS AND CREATED A UNIQUE--AND POSSIBLY TEMPORARY--SITUATION IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE OF THE LARGEST SOVIET REPUBLIC IS AT VARIANCE WITH THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S GOVERNMENT. THE GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE IN THE SOVIET REPUBLICS IS SUPPOSED TO PARALLEL THAT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R.

NIKOLAI G. IGNATOV, 58, AN UP AND COMING KHRUSHCHEV DISCIPLE WHO IS A FULL MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S PRESIDIUM, WAS ELECTED TO THE SOVIET REPUBLIC'S PRESIDENCY. THE SPEECH NOMINATING HIM MADE CLEAR THAT THIS WAS BOTH A PROMOTION FOR IGNATOV AND AN ENHANCEMENT OF HIS NEW JOB. A STATEMENT PRAISED IGNATOV ENTHUSIASTICALLY.

THE REPUBLIC'S PREMIERSHIP WAS LEFT IN THE HANDS OF DMITRI S. POLYANSKY, 41, WHO IS ONLY A CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM.

THE CHANGE SEEMS TO DEMAND SOME SIMILAR CHANGES AT THE KREMLIN. CARRIED TO ITS LOGICAL CONCLUSION, THIS TREND MIGHT BRING SUCH

SHIFTS AS THESE:

1. RESIGNATION OF VORISHILOV, WHO WAS 78 LAST FEB. 3.
2. TRANSFER OF KHRUSHCHEV TO THE PRESIDENCY.
3. APPOINTMENT OF A LESSER FIGURE, POSSIBLY FIRST DEPUTY

PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, AS PREMIER. KHRUSHCHEV PRESUMABLY WOULD KEEP HIS JOB AS COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN--FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE--AND REMAIN THE SOVIET UNION'S DOMINANT FIGURE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGN OF ANY DIMINISHMENT IN HIS POWER OR PRESTIGE. HE DREW LAVISH PRAISE IN CONNECTION WITH HIS 65TH BIRTHDAY LAST FRIDAY. HE WAS GIVEN FURTHER LAVISH PRAISE ON LENIN'S BIRTHDAY YESTERDAY (WEDNESDAY).

MG243PES

A129 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS APRIL 22

THE SOVIET UNION TODAY--II

EDITOR'S NOTE--THIS IS THE SECOND OF A SERIES OF FOUR UNCENSORED ARTICLES WRITTEN BY HAROLD K. MILKS AFTER NEARLY THREE YEARS' SERVICE AS AP CHIEF OF BUREAU IN MOSCOW.

6561
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

(ADVANCE) WHAT IS IT LIKE TO LIVE IN THE SOVIET UNION ON THE EVE OF THE BATTLE FOR WEST BERLIN?

I FOUND IT LITTLE, IF ANY, DIFFERENT FROM LIVING THERE AT ANY TIME SINCE 1956. THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE STILL JUST AS FRIENDLY, INDIVIDUALLY, AND JUST AS HOSTILE COLLECTIVELY, TO AN AMERICAN AS THEY HAVE BEEN SINCE THAT TIME.

SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE PERHAPS TIGHTENED THEIR CONTROLS, BECOME EVEN MORE NON-COOPERATIVE AND HARASSING THAN BEFORE. BUT IN DAY TO DAY LIVING--ASIDE FROM PROFESSIONAL DIFFICULTIES INVOLVING THE "TOUGH" POLICY OF SOVIET OFFICIALDOM--THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE CHANGE.

DURING NEARLY THREE YEARS IN THE SOVIET UNION I NEVER RECEIVED THE SLIGHTEST INSULT NOR FELT THE DANGER OF PHYSICAL ATTACK--ASIDE FROM THE TWO TIMES RUSSIAN CROWDS STAGED WELL-ORGANIZED AND DIRECTED "SPONTANEOUS ATTACKS" ON THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

BUT AT NO TIME DURING THAT PERIOD WAS THERE MUCH BREAK IN THE INVISIBLE BARRIER WHICH SEPARATES NON-COMMUNIST FOREIGNERS FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

I HAVE HAD MANY RUSSIAN FRIENDS ABROAD, IN CHINA, AND IN INDIA OR ELSEWHERE WHERE I WORKED AS AN AP FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT. SOME OF THEM WERE IN MOSCOW WHEN I WAS THERE. BUT ASIDE FROM OCCASIONAL MEETINGS AT FORMAL AND OFFICIAL AFFAIRS THEY NO LONGER WERE FRIENDS.

"WHO WERE YOUR FRIENDS IN MOSCOW?" I HAVE BEEN ASKED FREQUENTLY. THEY WERE, WITHOUT EXCEPTION, FOREIGNERS.

SOON AFTER MY ARRIVAL I MET AND INVITED TO DINNER A SOVIET JOURNALIST. HE ACCEPTED AND SHOWED UP WITH HIS ENGLISH-SPEAKING

WIFE. BUT THEY NEVER CAME BACK, AND I LEARNED LATER THAT HIS JOB WAS 10 PER CENT JOURNALISM AND 90 PER CENT WORKING FOR THE SECRET POLICE.

ASIDE FROM THAT INVISIBLE BARRIER--REINFORCED BY THE OFFICIAL WARNING TO FOREIGNERS THAT TOO MUCH CONTACT WITH SOVIET CITIZENS CAN MEAN EXPULSION--LIFE IN MOSCOW DIFFERED LITTLE FROM LIFE IN OTHER CAPITALS ABROAD.

TAXI DRIVER, SOME TALKATIVE, SOME RESERVED, WERE INVARIABLY POLITE TO FOREIGNERS. RESTAURANT WAITERS WERE THE SAME AS IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY--AND JUST AS WILLING TO BE TIPPED. EVEN THE MILITIAMEN WHO STOOD GUARD AROUND THE CLOCK OUTSIDE THE APARTMENT BUILDING IN WHICH WE LIVED AND WORKED BECAME FRIENDLY ENOUGH TO DISCUSS THE WEATHER OR RESULTS OF THE LATEST SOVIET FOOTBALL MATCH.

IN RECENT MONTHS--DATING BACK ROUGHLY TO THE TIME KHRUSHCHEV CHALLENGED THE WEST TO "FREE" WEST BERLIN--OFFICIAL CONTACTS IN MOSCOW TIGHTENED. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS DEPARTMENT, WHO CONTROL ALL CORRESPONDENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, BECAME MORE CHILLINGLY CORRECT.

THERE WERE FEWER SMILES AND MORE LONG-WINDED LECTURES ON OBJECTIVITY IN EVERY MEETING WITH SUCH OFFICIALS. MOST CONNECTED CHILL WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S OBVIOUS CAMPAIGN TO KEEP THE WEST OFF BALANCE ANY WAY HE COULD.

BUT THERE NEVER WAS IN MY EXPERIENCE ANY PERSONAL THREAT OR MISTREATMENT BY EITHER OFFICIAL OR NON OFFICIAL RUSSIANS.

MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL TELEGRAPH STAFF DID THEIR WORK JUST ABOUT THE SAME. THE SOVIET CENSORS, HIDDEN BEHIND THE FAMOUS GREEN DOOR IN THE TELEGRAPH OFFICE, REMAINED EQUALY UNPREDICTABLE, SLICING COPY HEAVILY ONE DAY LETTING IT PASS ALMOST UNTOUCHED THE NEXT.

IT APPEARED AFTER A TIME THAT DESPITE THE PUBLIC PRAISE FOR SUCH COOPERATION AS THE CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS AND THE SWAPPING OF PERFORMING ICE SHOWS FOR THE BOLSHOI BALLET, SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE LESS FRIENDLY, LESS COOPERATIVE.

PROMISES OF ARRANGING APPOINTMENTS AND INTERVIEWS WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN VARIOUS FIELDS WERE LESS FREQUENTLY FULLFILLED.

IT'S ALL PART OF THE COLD WAR, SOVIET VERSION.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS, AS THE ONLY NON-DIPLOMATIC FOREIGNERS IN MOSCOW, FELT IT HEAVILY.

I WATCHED SEVERAL COLLEAGUES FLY AWAY AFTER VARYING TIMES OF SERVICE IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. THEIR REACTION TO STEPPING PAST THE LAST POLICE AND CUSTOMS BARRIER AND BOARDING AN AIRPLANE FOR "OUTSIDE" WAS UNVARYINGLY ONE OF HAPPY RELIEF.

I WAS NO EXCEPTION WHEN I LEFT MOSCOW THIS MONTH AFTER SERVICE THERE DATING BACK TO 1956. AS THE PLANE STARTED TO ROLL AND WE WERE AT LAST ON OUR WAY "OUT" IT FELT AS THOUGH A HEAVY WEIGHT HAD BEEN LIFTED FROM THE BACK OF MY NECK.

(TOMORROW: KHRUSHCHEV STRIKES AT DRUNKENNESS AND HOOLIGANISM.)
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS APRIL 22--MOVED APRIL 18.)

GB928PES

A143 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS APRIL 23

THE SOVIET UNION TODAY--III (680)

EDITOR'S NOTE: NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN BRAND OF REPRESSION IS HAVING A SOBERING EFFECT ON THE RUSSIANS. HAROLD K. MILKS DISCLOSES IN THIS THIRD OF FOUR ARTICLES ON THE SOVIET UNION TODAY. MILKS HAS JUST COME OUT OF MOSCOW AFTER NEARLY THREE YEARS AS CHIEF OF THE AP BUREAU THERE.

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

(ADVANCE)...NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV APPEARS TO BE INSTITUTING A NEW CONTROL SYSTEM TO REPLACE THE DREADED MIDNIGHT KNOCK OF STALIN'S SECRET POLICE.

THE STOCKY FREE-WHEELING RULER OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS CALLED FOR

EXPANDED SUPERVISION OF THE PERSONAL HABITS AND BEHAVIOR OF HIS PEOPLE. HIS CAMPAIGN AGAINST DRINKING IS ONE PHASE. HIS INSTITUTION OF PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER MILITIA TO CURTAIL WHAT IS CALLED PUBLIC MISBEHAVIOR IS ANOTHER.

THE DRINKING HABITS OF RUSSIANS, LONG FAMED AS HARDY TIPPERS, HAVE BEEN CHANGING RAPIDLY UNDER THE DEMANDS OF KHRUSHCHEV--FORMERLY RENOWNED HIMSELF FOR HIS ABILITY TO HANDLE A FULL GLASS.

SOME SAY KHRUSHCHEV'S CRITICISM OF EXCESSIVE DRINKING AS UN-COMMUNIST AND HARMFUL TO SOVIET PROGRESS BEGAN ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS REPORTS THAT HE SUFFERS FROM KIDNEY TROUBLE.

BE THAT AS IT MAY, IT APPEARS THE STRONG MAN OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS TAPERED OFF SHARPLY IN HIS CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL, AND THAT HE EXPECTS EVERY DRINKING MAN AND WOMAN IN HIS COUNTRY OF OVER 250 MILLION PEOPLE TO JOIN HIM.

NOWHERE HAS THE CHANGE IN KHRUSHCHEV'S--AND THE NATION'S--DRINKING HABITS BEEN MORE STARTLINGLY APPARENT THAN AT FORMAL KREMLIN RECEPTIONS.

THESE SHOW CEREMONIES OF THE SOVIET UNION WERE ONCE THE SCENE OF HEAVY AND SOMETIMES LIVELY DRINKING BOUTS. THREE YEARS AGO KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF COULD BE DEPENDED UPON TO LIFT MANY GLASSES WITH SUCH NOW-DISCARDED DRINKING COMPANIONS AS EX-PREMIER N. A. BULGANIN AND FORMER SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.

TABLES AT SUCH KREMLIN AFFAIRS WERE LADEN WITH BOTTLES--VODKA, WINES, ARMENIAN BRANDY, BEER, SOMETIMES CHAMPAGNE FROM THE REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA. FEW BOTTLES WERE RETURNED TO THE SHELVES UNEMPTIED AS RUSSIANS AND THEIR GUESTS TOASTED THEMSELVES AND EVERYONE ELSE.

THE LAST KREMLIN RECEPTION I ATTENDED--IN HONOR OF A VISITING IRAQI DELEGATION--WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST.

GONE WERE THE VODKA BOTTLES, EVEN FROM THE INNER RING TABLES FOR SERVING DIPLOMATICS AND TOP LEVEL RUSSIAN OFFICIALS. OUR TABLE HELD THREE BOTTLES OF NATIVE WINE, A COLLECTION OF SOFT DRINKS CALLED "FRUKTI WATER" AND SEVERAL FLASKS OF MINERAL WATER. THE DIPLOMATICS FARED NO BETTER. THEY TOO, DRANK WINE OR WATER. A FEW TRAYS OF BRANDY WERE PASSED AMONG TOP RUSSIANS FOR THE FORMAL TOASTS, BUT THEIR DRINKS WERE SMALL AND FEW.

DRINKS FOR SOVIET CITIZENS HAVE BEEN CUT OFF AT LOWER LEVELS, TOO. A FACTORY WORKER OUT FOR A NIGHT ON THE TOWN CAN NO LONGER SIT IN A MOSCOW RESTAURANT AND DOWN VODKA UNTIL HIS FRIENDS CARRY HIM HOME OR THE MILITIAMEN LUG HIM OFF TO A SOBERING-UP STATION.

BY ORDER OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, HIS DRINKS IN ANY ONE RESTAURANT ARE LIMITED TO A HUNDRED GRAMS--TWO GOOD SWIGS FOR A SOVIET TIPPLER. IF HE WANTS MORE HE HAS TO GO TO ANOTHER RESTAURANT AND KHRUSHCHEV SAYS "THE WALK IN BETWEEN WILL HELP HIM STAY SOBER."

HITTING AT THOSE WHO DO THEIR DRINKING AT HOME, THE KHRUSHCHEV REGIME HAS PRACTICALLY DOUBLED THE PRICE OF VODKA BY THE BOTTLE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. AT THE SAME TIME THE COST OF LIGHT WINES HAS BEEN REDUCED IN A MOVE TO ENCOURAGE VODKA DRINKERS TO SWITCH TO SOMETHING LESS VIOLENT.

BEHIND THE WHOLE PROGRAM OF SEMI-PROHIBITION IS A CAMPAIGN, FIRST, TO MAKE DRINKING UNPOPULAR AND, SECOND, TO BRING PARTY AND OFFICIAL PRESSURE TO BEAR ON HABITUAL DRUNKARDS.

HAND IN HAND WITH THE TEMPERANCE CAMPAIGN KHRUSHCHEV HAS FORMALLY ENDORSED A BROAD PROGRAM OF BEHAVIOR CONTROL. ITS ENACTMENT IS LARGELY IN THE HANDS OF THE KOMSOMOL (YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE) FROM WHOSE LEADERS KHRUSHCHEV HAS RECENTLY DRAWN A NEW CHIEF OF SECRET POLICE TO REPLACE GEN. IVAN SEROV.

KOMSOMOL ORGANIZATIONS IN EVERY CITY, INDUSTRY, AND COLLECTIVE FARM HAVE BEEN URGED TO PICK THE MOST MILITANT AND DEDICATED COMMUNISTS FOR DUTY AS VOLUNTEER MILITIAMEN. WORKING IN PAIRS, FREQUENTLY A YOUTH AND A GIRL FORMING A TEAM, THESE BEHAVIOR-POLICE ARE CHARGED WITH KEEPING SOVIET ACTIONS BOTH IN PUBLIC AND IN THE HOMES. IN LINE WITH THE COMMUNIST CONCEPT OF GOOD MANNERS.

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THEY CONCENTRATE ON RESTAURANTS, PARKS, PUBLIC AREAS, MAKING SURE THAT HOOLIGANISM IS SUPPRESSED, THAT BEHAVIOR IS PROPER, THAT DRUNKENNESS IN PUBLIC AND AT HOME IS SHARPLY CONTROLLED.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS SAY THE VOLUNTEER POLICEMEN WILL GO UNARMED, WILL DEPEND MORE ON PERSUASION AND INSTRUCTION THAN FORCE TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR ASSIGNMENTS, AND IF NECESSARY WILL CALL ON THE REGULAR MILITIA (POLICE) TO TAKE ACTION.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS HAILED THE NEW PROGRAM OF CONTROLS AS ESSENTIAL TO SOVIET PROGRESS. HIS COUNTRY'S NEWSPAPERS ECHOED HIS ENDORSEMENT WITH DEMANDS FOR AN EXPANDED ORGANIZATION.

EARLY RESULTS OF THE BEHAVIOR POLICE HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETELY ENCOURAGING. IN LENINGRAD ONE PATROL OF SIX TANGLED WITH A YOUTH GANG IN A PUBLIC PARK. WHEN THE ENCOUNTER ENDED ONE KOMSOMOL POLICEMAN WAS DEAD, ANOTHER SERIOUSLY INJURED, AND REGULAR ARMED MILITIAMEN HAD ROUNDED UP SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE GANG.

SUCH PUBLIC REACTION TO VOLUNTEER MILITIAMEN BROUGHT CRIES OF RAGE FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESS. THE YOUNG GANGSTERS MUST BE SHOT, URGED THE PARTY PAPERS, AS AN EXAMPLE TO THOSE WHO OPPOSE KHRUSHCHEV'S PROGRESSIVE IDEAS FOR MAKING THE SOVIET UNION A BETTER PLACE IN WHICH TO LIVE.

(TOMORROW: THE FUTURE OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.)
(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS APRIL 23--MOVED APRIL 19)

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B23 Q

(160)
NIGHT LEAD GARCIA
BY JAMES WILDE

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, APRIL 22 (AP)--THE PRESIDENTS OF TWO ANTI-COMMUNIST ASIAN NATIONS TOASTED EACH OTHER WARMLY AT A STATE BANQUET HERE TONIGHT.

PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM GAVE THE BANQUET IN HONOR OF HIS GUEST AND FRIEND, PRESIDENT CARLOS GARCIA, OF THE PHILIPPINES. DIEM RECALLED THAT THIS WAS GARCIA'S THIRD VISIT TO VIET NAM AND SAID:

"HIS COMING WILL STRENGTHEN THE ALREADY STRONG TIES OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

GARCIA, HIS WIFE AND HIS EIGHT-MAN PARTY ARRIVED HERE THIS MORNING BY A SPECIAL PHILIPPINES AIRLINES PLANE WHICH DISPLAYED THE FLAGS OF BOTH NATIONS.

WHEREVER HE WENT, GARCIA WAS CHEERED BY LARGE CROWDS. THE VIETNAMESE HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN THAT GARCIA WAS VICE PRESIDENT AND FOREIGN MINISTER WHEN THE PHILIPPINES RECOGNIZED THIS REPUBLIC--THE FIRST COUNTRY TO DO AFTER THE UNITED STATES.

AS ONE CATHOLIC TO ANOTHER, GARCIA BROUGHT DIEM A GIFT WHICH REPRESENTS BOTH THE PHILIPPINES AND CATHOLICISM. IT IS A STATUE OF "OUR LADY OF LOURDES," STANDING IN A NICHE NEARLY FOUR FEET HIGH MADE ENTIRELY OF SEA SHELLS GATHERED ON COUNTLESS BEACHES BY PHILIPPINE SCHOOL CHILDREN.

BC425PES

A100
SEOUL, KOREA, APRIL 22 (AP)--A THOUSAND SOUTH KOREAN WAR VETERANS PLEDGED TODAY TO JOIN ANY FORCE FORMED TO HELP THE TIBETAN UPRISING AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE VETERANS, ALL WOUNDED IN THE KOREAN WAR, HELD A RALLY AND PARADED THROUGH SEOUL. THEY ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS URGING PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE WORLD FEDERATION OF WOUNDED VETERANS ASSOCIATIONS TO AID THE TIBETAN REBELS.

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A149

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 22 (AP)-SIXTY MEN OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET DONATED BLOOD YESTERDAY FOR CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS WOUNDED BY COMMUNIST BOMBING OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS.

THE AMERICANS GAVE BETWEEN HALF A PINT AND A PINT EACH AT THE SOUTH FORMOSA PORT OF KAOHSIUNG. THE NATIONALISTS' OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID THE CHINESE WERE "DEEPLY TOUCHED BY THIS EXPRESSION OF TRUE AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP."

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A125KX

(120)

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, APRIL 22 (AP)-A 23-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN SEAMAN, BROUGHT HERE UNCONSCIOUS AND PARTIALLY PARALYZED 13 DAYS AGO, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE INCREASINGLY ALERT AND IMPROVING SLOWLY.

DOCTORS AT ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE HOSPITAL SAID, HOWEVER, THE CONDITION OF EVGENIJ IVANOVICH GNEUSHEV, OF VALDIVOSTOK, REMAINS SERIOUS.

GNEUSHEV IS ABLE NOW TO TAKE SMALL AMOUNTS OF SOLID FOOD AND IS BEING GIVEN DAILY PHYSIOTHERAPY TO HIS RIGHT ARM AND LEG, WHICH WERE SEMIPARALYZED BY A SEVERE BRAIN INJURY.

THE YOUNG RUSSIAN WAS RUSHED HERE BY U. S. COAST GUARD BOAT AND PLANE IN A FOUR-DAY INTERNATIONAL MERCY MISSION IN THE NORTH PACIFIC. HE WAS INJURED APRIL 5 IN A TUMBLE INTO A HOLD ON THE SOVIET REFRIGERATOR SHIP PISCHAVAYA INDUSTRIA, SERVING A LARGE RUSSIAN FISHING FLEET IN THE BERING SEA.

FJ94OPCS

A31WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-GERMAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SCORNFULLY TURNED DOWN TODAY A RUSSIAN REQUEST THAT THIS COUNTRY HALT ITS BUILDUP OF NUCLEAR MISSILES CAPABILITY FOR WEST GERMANY PENDING NEGOTIATIONS OVER GERMANY'S FUTURE.

"COMPLETELY HYPOCRITICAL...PROPAGANDA EFFORT," A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.

THE SOVIET BID WAS MADE IN A NOTE WHICH THE KREMLIN SENT TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. ITS REJECTION WAS THE FIRST IMPORTANT PUBLIC MOVE IN FOREIGN POLICY FOLLOWING THE SWEARING IN TODAY OF CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AS SECRETARY OF STATE.

THE EVENTS GAVE SUBSTANCE TO WHAT HERTER'S AIDES HAVE BEEN SAYING: THAT HE WILL MAINTAIN THE MAJOR LINES OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY CHARTED BY FORMER SECRETARY JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

ABOUT 30 MINUTES AFTER HERTER WAS SWORN IN, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED THE U. S. STATEMENT, WHICH PRESUMABLY WAS CLEARED WITH HERTER.

THE SOVIETS PROTESTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES SUPPLYING MODERN WEAPONS, INCLUDING MISSILES CAPABLE OF DELIVERING NUCLEAR WARHEADS, TO WEST GERMANY AND OTHER NATO ALLIES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE OBJECTED MANY TIMES IN THE PAST TO THE REARMING OF WEST GERMANY--A PROJECT UNDERTAKEN AFTER THE SOVIETS STARTED BUILDING UP MILITARY TYPE ORGANIZATIONS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE RECALLED THAT LAST MARCH 26 THE U. S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW TOLD SOVIET OFFICIALS THAT ANY SINGLE-HANDED ACTION WOULD HURT PROSPECTS FOR A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON BERLIN AND GERMANY. THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS WERE CAUTIONING RUSSIA NOT TO UPSET THE PRESENT STATUS IN BERLIN OR MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

Russia cited this background. U. S. officials said, in an attempt to make it appear that the United States had suddenly started arming West Germany in a manner jeopardizing the Geneva meeting. White's statement said the strengthening of NATO military forces

WAS AGREED UPON BY THE 15-NATION NATO COUNCIL IN DECEMBER 1957. THERE IS NOTHING NEW ABOUT WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING TO PROVIDE THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS TO WEST GERMANY AND OTHER ALLIES, HE SAID.

FURTHERMORE, WHITE SAID, THESE ARE DEFENSIVE MEASURES AGAINST SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT. HE REJECTED THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT THE BUILD-UP OF WEST GERMAN FORCES IS A SINGLE-HANDED ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES TO TORPEDO THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS. THIS CHARGE IS "TOTALLY DEVOID OF SUBSTANCE," WHITE SAID.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WISHES TO HAVE THE WEST UNILATERALLY DISCONTINUE THE DEFENSIVE MEASURES IT HAS UNDERTAKEN AGAINST THE THREAT POSED BY SOVIET ARMED MIGHT," WHITE ADDED.

"SOVIET EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL CAN ONLY BE REGARDED IN THE WEST AS COMPLETELY HYPOCRITICAL SO LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF FAILS TO INDICATE ITS WILLINGNESS TO ENGAGE IN CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT."

ASKED WHETHER HIS STATEMENT AMOUNTED TO SAYING THE UNITED STATES WILL GO AHEAD WITH THE BUILD-UP OF MISSILE FORCES AND U. S. NUCLEAR STOCKPILES IN EUROPE, WHITE SAID OF COURSE IT WILL DO SO.

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AGOWX
(380) NUCLEAR INTERPRETIVE
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL TO RUSSIA THAT NUCLEAR TESTS BE BANNED BELOW ALTITUDES OF 30 MILES--UNLESS UNDERGROUND--IS AIMED TO ELIMINATE DANGER FROM FALLOUT.

A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION SPEWS OUT RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES. THEIR RAIN TO THE EARTH IS CALLED FALLOUT. THE EXTENT OF THE THREAT THIS OFFERS TO THE WORLD POPULATION IS A POINT OF SOME CONTROVERSY AMONG SCIENTISTS. BUT ALL AGREE THAT IN SUFFICIENT CONCENTRATION THERE IS A DANGER.

AN UNDERGROUND EXPLOSION, IF SEALED DEEP IN THE EARTH, BRINGS NO FALLOUT. THE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES ARE CONFINED.

AS TO HIGH ALTITUDE SHOTS, SUCH SIMPLE FACTORS AS GRAVITY AND THE RATE OF DECAY OF FISSION PRODUCTS ENTER INTO THE CALCULATIONS OF REDUCED DANGER.

RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES FROM A NUCLEAR BURST IN THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE DROP FAIRLY FAST TOWARD THE EARTH. THIS MEANS THAT THEY REACH THE SURFACE WHILE THEY ARE STILL RADIOACTIVELY HOT.

BUT AS ALTITUDE INCREASES, PARTICLES RELEASED FROM A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION DESCEND MORE SLOWLY SINCE GRAVITY IS DIMINISHED AS DISTANCE IN SPACE INCREASES.

THIS MEANS THAT MOST OF THE PARTICLES HAVE LONGER OPPORTUNITY TO LOSE THEIR RADIOACTIVITY. BY THE TIME THEY REACH EARTH, SOME SCIENTISTS BELIEVE, CONTAMINATION HAS BECOME A MERE HARMLESS TRACE.

HOWEVER, THE RATE OF DECAY FOR STRONTIUM 90, MOST PERSISTENT AND DANGEROUS OF THE RADIOACTIVE PRODUCTS, IS FAR SLOWER THAN OTHER ELEMENTS. BUT, SAY THE SCIENTISTS, OUT IN SPACE CONCENTRATIONS OF STRONTIUM 90 PROBABLY BECOME WIDELY DIFFUSED AND TEND TO DRIFT DOWN SLOWLY, THUS REDUCING THE DANGEROUS EFFECT BY DISPERSION.

THE UNITED STATES HAS FIRED AT LEAST FIVE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS AT ALTITUDES ABOVE 30 MILES--THREE IN PROJECT ARGUS OVER THE SOUTH ATLANTIC LAST SUMMER AND TWO SENT UP FROM JOHNSTON ISLAND, OVER THE CENTRAL PACIFIC, A FEW WEEKS EARLIER.

THE ARGUS EXPLOSIONS WERE AT ALTITUDES OF ABOUT 300 MILES. THE TWO JOHNSTON ISLAND TESTS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN MADE AT ALTITUDES OF BETWEEN 50 AND 100 MILES.

Russia so far has made no direct claim to having conducted edge-of-space nuclear tests. About a year ago, Soviet officials referred to nuclear explosions conducted at very high altitudes, but these are presumed to have been merely mid-air bursts of bombs dropped from

MANNED BOMBERS OPERATING WELL DOWN WITHIN THE ATMOSPHERE. IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT NUCLEAR TESTS CONDUCTED ABOVE THE 30-MILE HEIGHT COULD BE DETECTED BY RADIOACTIVE SAMPLINGS TAKEN BY ANY OF SEVERAL MEANS, INCLUDING "SOUNDING" ROCKETS AND SATELLITES.

HB559AES

A48WX (STRONTIUM)
ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY
(230) RADIATION LEVELS
BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE). WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-AN INFLUENTIAL GROUP OF SCIENTISTS SAID TONIGHT THEY BELIEVE THE HUMAN BODY CAN TOLERATE TWICE AS MUCH RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM AS HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN REGARDED AS ACCEPTABLE.

THE RECOMMENDATION FOR INCREASING THE PERMISSIBLE LIMIT WAS MADE BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION AND MEASUREMENTS (CAPS-NCRPM). IT IS AN UNOFFICIAL ORGANIZATION OF RADIATION EXPERTS WHOSE PAST RECOMMENDATIONS HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED CLOSELY BY SUCH AGENCIES AS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

IF ADOPTED BY THE HEALTH SERVICE, THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD MEAN A 20 PER CENT UPWARD REVISION IN THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM CONSIDERED PERMISSIBLE IN MILK. AMONG FOODS, MILK IS THE PRINCIPAL MEANS BY WHICH STRONTIUM CAN ENTER THE BODY.

RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IS THE MOST FEARED CONSTITUENT OF FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR BOMB EXPLOSIONS BECAUSE IT COULD CAUSE BONE CANCER IF PRESENT IN THE BODY IN SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS. THE MATERIAL IS ALSO A POTENTIAL HAZARD OF WORKING IN ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS, AND OF ANY EXPOSURE TO WASTES FROM SUCH PLANTS.

THE COMMITTEE'S CHAIRMAN, LAURISTON TAYLOR OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, SAID OF THE GROUP'S RECOMMENDATIONS:

"WE NOW BELIEVE THE BODY CAN ACCEPT TWICE AS MUCH RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM AS WE THOUGHT FIVE YEARS AGO WHEN THE MOST RECENT RECOMMENDATION ON THIS SUBJECT WAS MADE. AND WE BELIEVE THIS IS SO WITH NO GREATER DEGREE OF RISK THAN WAS ANTICIPATED FIVE YEARS AGO."

TAYLOR TOLD A REPORTER THE NEW RECOMMENDATION WAS BASED ON IMPROVED KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROBLEM, INCLUDING AN EVALUATION OF SOME 2,000 SEPARATE RESEARCH STUDIES OF RADIATION IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD. "ASSUMING OUR FIGURES, BASED ON THE FINDINGS OF SUCH RESEARCHES, ARE CORRECT, IT MEANS THAT WE HAVE SLIGHTLY LESS CAUSE FOR ALARM THAN THERE WAS BEFORE," TAYLOR SAID.

"THIS ISN'T MEANT TO DIMINISH THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE STRONTIUM PROBLEM, BUT MERELY TO INDICATE THAT THERE IS A LITTLE BIT MORE LATITUDE THAN WE THOUGHT WE HAD."

WHILE RECOMMENDING AN UPWARD EASING OF THE PERMISSIBLE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM WHICH THE HUMAN BODY MAY ACCEPT, THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED A BIG REDUCTION IN THE PERMISSIBLE MUSCULAR BURDEN OF CESIUM-137. THE LATTER CONSTITUTES THE SECOND MOST-FEARED PRODUCT OF NUCLEAR FALLOUT.

TAYLOR SAID THE CESIUM RECOMMENDATION WAS BASED ON IMPROVED KNOWLEDGE OF ITS BIOLOGICAL ACTION SINCE THE RECOMMENDATIONS FIVE YEARS AGO.

THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE IN A SUMMARY OF A HANDBOOK THE COMMITTEE WILL ISSUE SOON.

IT WAS MADE CLEAR THAT THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS WILL IN NO WAY CHANGE THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOSE OF RADIATION FROM ALL SOURCES WHICH THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED IN 1957. THOSE LEVELS REPRESENTED A LOWERING OF THE PERMISSIBLE DOSE PREVIOUSLY RECOMMENDED IN 1951.

THE AEC AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HAVE BEEN USING THE 1957 MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOSE AS STANDARDS FOR PROTECTION PURPOSES.

THE COMMITTEE SAID ITS HANDBOOK WILL INCLUDE RECOMMENDATIONS WITH REGARD TO SOME 240 DIFFERENT RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS AND THAT SOME OF THE RECOMMENDED VALUES HAVE BEEN INCREASED, SOME DECREASED, AND OTHERS LEFT ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS COMPARED WITH THE 1953 REPORT.

IN THE SUMMARY, THE RECOMMENDED "BODY BURDEN" OF STRONTIUM WAS

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CHANGED FROM ONE MICROCURIE, AS RECOMMENDED IN THE 1953 REPORT, TO TWO MICROCURIES. A MICROCURIE IS A MILLIONTH OF A CURIE. A CURIE IS THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION EMITTED BY A GRAM OF RADIUM.) THE RECOMMENDED MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION OF STRONTIUM IN WATER WAS CHANGED FROM 30 MICRO-MICRO CURIES (ONE MILLIONTH OF A MILLIONTH OF A CURIE) IN THE 1953 REPORT TO 100 MICRO-MICRO CURIES. THIS WOULD ALSO APPLY TO MILK, TAYLOR SAID.

JA&RZ618PES

A146WX

(230) ASIA AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-KOREA, JAPAN, TAIWAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE PRIZES COVETED BY THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC. THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S PACIFIC FLEET TOLD CONGRESS TODAY.

TESTIFYING FOR CONTINUED MILITARY AND DEFENSE AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS, ADM. HARRY D. FELT TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THE SECURITY INTEREST OF THOSE AREAS "ARE WOVEN INTO THE STRATEGIC PATTERN OF OUR OWN SAFETY AND SELF-INTERESTS." *of U.S. Pacific Forces*

"TREMENDOUSLY SIGNIFICANT TO OUR STRATEGY IS THE FACT THAT OVER 300 MILLION FREE PEOPLE LIVE IN THE PENINSULAS OF KOREA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA AND IN THE ISLAND CHAIN EXTENDING THROUGH JAPAN, TAIWAN, THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND," FELT SAID.

"ALL OF THESE FOREIGN PEOPLES ARE FRIENDLY TO US. MOST OF THEM ARE LINKED TO US BY TREATIES OR MILITARY AGREEMENTS. SOME HAVE GIVEN US THE USE OF OPERATIONAL AND LOGISTICS BASES AND HAVE THUS ENABLED US TO CARRY OUT A FORWARD STRATEGY IN DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES AND IN SUPPORT OF OUR NATIONAL POLICIES IN THE AREA.

"THE FREE ASIANS WANT US THERE ALONGSIDE OF THEM."

THESE NATIONS, HE SAID, "MUST HAVE STRENGTH OF THEIR OWN TO SURVIVE AND THE FUNDAMENTAL NEED IS FOR THEM TO HAVE AN APPROPRIATE AMOUNT

FELT SAID CIVIL AND MILITARY LEADERS OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC COUNTRIES "ARE PROUD OF THEIR OWN GROWING STRENGTH TO RESIST COMMUNISM. AND THEY HAVE FAITH THAT WE WILL NOT LET DOWN ON OUR SUPPORT OF THEM AND SACRIFICE THEIR FREEDOM. I BELIEVE THAT THEIR FAITH IS WORTH PRESERVING."

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A1158X

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-AMERICA'S BARGAINING POWER TO MAINTAIN PEACE IS SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED, A HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID TODAY, BECAUSE OF WHAT IT TERMED U. S. "NAKEDNESS IN CIVIL DEFENSE."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMITTEE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION HAS UNDERTAKEN AN INTENSIVE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, INCLUDING COMPULSORY MASS TRAINING OF THE POPULATION.

THESE POINTS WERE STRESSED IN A SURVEY REPORT ON CIVIL DEFENSE OPERATIONS IN RUSSIA AND WESTERN EUROPE, PREPARED BY THE HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

"AT THE PRESENT TIME," THE REPORT SAID, "THE UNITED STATES LACKS THE MEANS TO PROTECT ITS PEOPLE IN THE EVENT OF NUCLEAR WAR, AND SOVIET STRATEGISTS CANNOT BE UNAWARE OF OUR NAKEDNESS IN CIVIL DEFENSE."

"A STRONG CIVIL DEFENSE," THE REPORT SAID, "CAN INDICATE TO A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR THE SERIOUSNESS OF OUR INTENTIONS, WHILE A WEAK OR INEFFECTIVE CIVIL DEFENSE MIGHT CAUSE THE ENEMY TO UNDERESTIMATE OUR DETERMINATION TO RESIST ENCROACHMENT."

REGARDING RUSSIAN CIVIL DEFENSE EFFORTS, THE REPORT SAID:

"THE SCOPE AND INTENSITY OF THIS MASS TRAINING PROGRAM PROBABLY MEANS THAT MORE PEOPLE HAVE LEARNED THE FUNDAMENTALS OF CIVIL DEFENSE IN THE SOVIET UNION THAN IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ITS STUDY OF THE SOVIET PROGRAM WAS PREPARED BY THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS MAINLY FROM RUSSIAN TECHNICAL JOURNALS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE IN THIS COUNTRY.

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A23WX

DRAFT

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE ARMY ASKED TODAY FOR 6,000 DRAFTEES IN JUNE, THE SAME QUOTA AS FOR MAY.

AS USUAL, NO REQUESTS WERE MADE TO SELECTIVE SERVICE BY THE NAVY, MARINE CORPS OR AIR FORCE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE JUNE QUOTA WAS BASED ON ATTAINMENT OF REQUIRED ARMY STRENGTH AFTER ALLOWANCES FOR ENLISTMENTS AND REENLISTMENTS.

THE NEW DRAFT WILL BRING THE TOTAL INDUCTED INTO THE ARMED FORCES SINCE 1950 TO 2,441,430 MEN.

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A168WX

(300) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-WILLIAM L. PATTERSON, ONCE ASSOCIATED WITH PUBLICATION OF A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, TOLD A HOUSE COMMITTEE TODAY IT HAD NO RIGHT TO ASK HIM WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

"IT IS NOT WITHIN YOUR PROVINCE TO ASK THAT QUESTION ANY MORE THAN IT WAS THE PROVINCE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT," HE ASSERTED.

PATTERSON CITED THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING OF LAST JUNE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO RIGHT TO WITHHOLD PASSPORTS FROM PERSONS DEEMED TO BE COMMUNISTS.

THE COURT HELD IN EFFECT THAT AMERICAN CITIZENS HAVE AN INHERENT RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES CALLED PATTERSON AS A WITNESS IN CONNECTION WITH A STUDY OF LEGISLATION TO OFFSET THE COURT'S DECISION.

PATTERSON, A NEGRO, WAS IDENTIFIED AS MANAGER OF THE WORKER PUBLISHING CO. OF NEW YORK. THE COMPANY PUBLISHED THE NOW DEFUNCT DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER.

QUESTIONING BY THE COMMITTEE DEVELOPED THAT HE FIRST SECURED A PASSPORT IN 1927 AND THEREAFTER MADE NUMEROUS TRIPS ABROAD.

IN 1950, HIS PASSPORT WAS TAKEN UP ON GROUNDS HE VIOLATED REGULATIONS BY TRAVELING TO COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

PATTERSON FILED AN APPLICATION FOR REISSUANCE OF HIS PASSPORT LAST DECEMBER, SOME MONTHS AFTER THE COURT'S RULING. BUT HE CROSSED OUT QUESTIONS IN THE APPLICATION ABOUT PRESENT OR PRIOR COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

PATTERSON SAID HE WENT ABROAD IN 1950 TO "DETAIL TERROR AGAINST NEGROES" BEFORE A UNITED NATIONS MEETING IN FRANCE. THAT WAS THE "BASIC REASON" HIS PASSPORT WAS TAKEN UP, HE SAID.

PATTERSON TRIED FREQUENTLY TODAY TO LAUNCH INTO STATEMENTS ABOUT TREATMENT OF AMERICAN NEGROES, BUT CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) KEPT CUTTING HIM OFF.

"TO THE EVERLASTING CREDIT OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADERS, THEY ARE NOT MISLED BY THIS STUFF," WALTER TOLD HIM.

AND AGAIN WALTER SAID:

"STOP SPEAKING FOR THE NEGROES OF THE UNITED STATES. YOU DON'T SPEAK FOR ANYONE BUT YOURSELF."

PATTERSON WAS THE SECOND WITNESS CALLED IN THE CURRENT SERIES OF HEARINGS. THE FIRST WAS HARRY BRIDGES, PACIFIC COAST LONGSHOREMEN'S BOSS.

BRIDGES, FAST TALKING PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, SUPPLIED PLENTY OF VERBAL FIREWORKS YESTERDAY AS THE INITIAL WITNESS IN HEARINGS ON STIFFENING OF THE PASSPORT LAWS. IN THE COURSE OF DAY-LONG JOUSTING WITH COMMITTEE MEMBERS AND COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS, BRIDGES:

1. CONTENDED CHIANG KAI CHEK IS A "BUM," AND SAID HE (BRIDGES) WOULD DO ALL HE COULD TO PREVENT U. S. AID TO FORMOSA IN THE EVENT OF A WAR BETWEEN THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND THE CHINESE REDS.

2. SAID WEST COAST UNION LONGSHOREMEN WOULD HONOR FOREIGN TRANSPORT UNION REQUESTS, EVEN FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS, NOT TO WORK SHIPPING IN AMERICAN PORTS IN FURTHERANCE OF MUTUAL AIMS. HE CONCEDED THIS AMOUNTED "IN ONE SENSE" TO A POSSIBLE WORLD-WIDE SHIPPING BOYCOTT.

3. DENIED HE HAD CALLED RUSSIA A "WORKERS PARADISE," BUT CONCEDED HE HAD SAID RUSSIAN TRADE UNIONS ARE MORE DEMOCRATIC THAN AMERICAN TRADE UNIONS.

4. ACCUSED THE U. S. LABOR MOVEMENT OF FORBIDDING REPRESENTATIVES TO GO TO RUSSIA BECAUSE, HE SAID, IT IS "AFRAID THAT THE UNIONS WILL FIND OUT THE TRUTH ABOUT CONDITIONS IN RUSSIA."

5. INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF-INCrimINATION "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MY LIFE" WHEN ASKED IF HE OR CERTAIN OF HIS UNION OFFICIALS HAD EVER BEEN COMMUNISTS.

REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF) CHARGED THAT STRIKE COOPERATION AMONG WORLD DOCK AND TRANSPORT UNIONS ENDANGERED THE "WHOLE SHIPPING PROGRAM OF THE UNITED STATES."

IT CONSTITUTES "A GREAT DANGER TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST," HE TOLD BRIDGES.

REP. GORDON L. SCHERER (R-OHIO) CALLED BRIDGES' POWER "ALMOST INCONCEIVABLE" AND SAID THERE SHOULD BE LEGISLATION TO CURB THE POWER OF BRIDGES AND JAMES R. HOFFA, TEAMSTERS UNION PRESIDENT.

REFERRED TO BRIDGES' TRIP TO RUSSIA AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES LAST JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, WHEN BRIDGES SAID HE MET WITH INDIVIDUALS THE COMMITTEE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST LEADERS, SCHERER STATED:

"THERE'S NO QUESTION BUT THAT ON HIS RECENT TRIP HE CONTACTED COMMUNIST LEADERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD SO A WORLD WIDE SHIPPING BOYCOTT COULD BE SET UP FOR SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE."

CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) ASKED BRIDGES IF HIS EUROPEAN TRIP HAD "ANY REFERENCE TO ANY PLANS YOU AND MR. HOFFA MAY HAVE TO PUT TOGETHER ALL THE TRANSPORT WORKERS OF THE WORLD IN ONE UNION."

"NOT SPECIFICALLY," BRIDGES REPLIED.

CR309AES

857WX (Q)

(430) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY WAS URGED TO THROW OUT CONTEMPT CONVICTIONS OF THREE PERSONS WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS ASKED BY OHIO UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMISSION.

THE REFUSALS OCCURRED WHEN TALMADGE RALEY, JOSEPH STERN, AND EMMETT CALVIN BROWN APPEARED AT A COMMISSION SESSION IN CINCINNATI ON OCT.

20, 1952. EACH GOT 10 DAYS IN JAIL AND A \$500 FINE. MORSE JOHNSON, CINCINNATI ATTORNEY FOR THE THREE, ASSAILED THE COMMISSION'S EFFORTS TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FROM THE MEN. "THIS WAS NOT AN INVESTIGATION--IT WAS AN INQUISITION; AN ATTEMPT TO EXPOSE," HE SAID.

AT THE CINCINNATI HEARING, THE THREE WERE QUESTIONED AS TO POSSIBLE COMMUNIST OR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN OHIO AND OTHER STATES. JOHNSON TOLD THE HIGH TRIBUNAL THAT THE LEGISLATIVE RESOLUTION SETTING UP THE COMMITTEE CONFERRED UNLIMITED DISCRETION UPON IT. THE COMMISSION, JOHNSON ARGUED, CLEARLY INVADED CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ASSOCIATION IN DEMANDING FROM THE TRIO INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS, ASSOCIATIONS, THOUGHTS AND OPINIONS.

ATTORNEY C. WATSON HOVER OF CINCINNATI DEFENDED THE COMMISSION. HE SAID THE THREE WITNESSES IN THEIR APPEARANCE BEFORE IT TOOK EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO INDICATE UTMOST CONTEMPT FOR THE INVESTIGATORS, WHILE HE SAID THE COMMISSION GAVE THE TRIO COMPLETE PROCEDURAL DUE PROCESS OF LAW UNDER THE OHIO STATUTES.

JUSTICE BLACK WANTED TO KNOW IF THE COMMISSION TRIED TO GET ONE WITNESS TO SAY HE HAD COMMITTED PERJURY.

BLACK REFERRED TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE WITNESS HAD SIGNED A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HOVER AGREED THAT AN ANSWER COULD CONCEIVABLY HAVE BEEN PERJURIOUS, THAT PARTICULAR QUESTION.

30.24- 6861

ARGUMENTS WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW, ALONG WITH ARGUMENT ON AN APPEAL BY MRS. ANNA H. MORGAN. SHE ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE OHIO COMMISSION.

MRS. MORGAN APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMISSION ON APRIL 1, 1952, IN COLUMBUS. HER APPEAL SAID SHE WAS ASKED QUESTIONS AS TO COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AND WHAT HER ACTIVITIES IN THE PARTY ALLEGEDLY HAD BEEN. SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER, ON THE GROUND OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE OF AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION.

IN BOTH THE APPEALS ARGUED TODAY AND TO BE HEARD TOMORROW, THE U.S. SUPREME COURT HAD DIRECTED OHIO COURTS TO RECONSIDER THE CASES IN THE LIGHT OF U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISIONS ANNOUNCED IN 1957. *GG61* IN THOSE DECISIONS THE HIGH TRIBUNAL CRITICIZED A RESOLUTION CREATING THE U.S. HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, AS BEING TOO BROAD AND VAGUE.

THE OHIO COURTS UPHELD BOTH CONTEMPT CONVICTION CASES AFTER RECONSIDERATION AS DIRECTED BY THE HIGH TRIBUNAL.

MB826PES

B16WY (u)

(270) MILITARY SCHOOL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON WOULD CONSIDER CHANGING THE OPERATION OF A SPECIAL TRAINING SCHOOL UNDER INVESTIGATION BY A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE POSSIBILITY WAS VOICED BY COL. JAMES L. KAISER, FROM THE OFFICE OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

KAISER APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE MANPOWER SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS QUESTIONED THE ECONOMY OF A SCHOOL RUN UNDER CONTRACT TO A PRIVATE CONCERN TO INDOCTRINATE MILITARY PERSONNEL SELECTED FOR OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS IN THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE SCHOOL HANDLES ABOUT 100 STUDENTS A MONTH FOR A FOUR-WEEK COURSE CONDUCTED IN A LUXURY APARTMENT BUILDING NEAR THE PENTAGON.

KAISER TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE PENTAGON BELIEVED THE PRIVATE CONTRACT METHOD OF RUNNING THE SCHOOL WAS "AN ECONOMICAL, PRACTICAL AND EXPEDITIOUS WAY OF DOING IT."

REP. JAMES CORBETT (R-PA) SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PROCEDURE BECAUSE "IT LOOKS TO US THIS IS JUST A CONVENIENT WAY TO CONTRACT THESE THINGS OUT AND THEN YOU DON'T HAVE TO BOTHER WITH IT."

THE SCHOOL, CALLED THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE INSTITUTE, IS OPERATED UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH, PITTSBURGH, PA., ON A COST PLUS FEE BASIS. ITS DIRECTOR IS RETIRED BRIG. GEN. HENRY C. NEWTON. THE PRESENT CONTRACT WILL BE UP FOR RENEWAL JUNE 30.

KAISER SAID OPERATING EXPENSES WERE ABOUT \$30,000 A MONTH. THE SCHOOL OPENED FORMALLY LAST SEPTEMBER.

THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED THE ECONOMY OF USING FORMER MILITARY OFFICERS WHO GET THEIR RETIREMENT PAY AS WELL AS PAY FOR INSTRUCTION. BOTH ITEMS ARE CHARGED AGAINST THE TAXPAYER, REP. AUGUST E. JOHANSEN (R-MICH) SAID.

REP. RALPH J. SCOTT (D-NC), ACTING SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID AN ANALYSIS OF THE PAYROLL INDICATES THE CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENT IS COSTING THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT \$33,000 A YEAR AS COMPARED TO THE ESTIMATE OF WHAT A GOVERNMENT-OPERATED SCHOOL WOULD COST.

ER/MB7337PES

B16WY (u)

(320) WEAPONS SYSTEMS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS GOT A HINT TODAY THE AIR FORCE MAY BE RELAXING ITS RESTRICTIONS ON BONUSES PAID EXECUTIVES OF AIRCRAFT COMPANIES.

SUCH BONUSES, WHEN PAID BY COMPANIES WHO HAVE THE GOVERNMENT AS PRACTICALLY THEIR ONLY CUSTOMER, SEVERAL TIMES HAVE COME UNDER CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY. THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS

SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED IN 1956 THAT SOME COMPANIES PAID FIVE-FIGURE BONUSES WHICH WERE REFLECTED IN CHARGES UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS. SO FAR, THE AIR FORCE GENERALLY HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE SUCH PAYMENTS AS A COST TO BE FIGURED INTO THE AMOUNT COMPANIES RECEIVE FROM THE GOVERNMENT UNDER COST-PLUS CONTRACTS FOR AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES. THE NAVY, HOWEVER, HAS ALLOWED BONUSES AS COSTS UNDER SOME CONTRACTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RETURNED TO THE SUBJECT TODAY DURING ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE WEAPONS SYSTEM METHOD OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTING, UNDER WHICH WIDE SUBCONTRACTING AND MANAGEMENT POWERS ARE DELEGATED TO A PRIVATE FIRM ACTING AS PRIME CONTRACTOR.

DUDLEY E. BROWNE, FINANCIAL VICE PRESIDENT OF LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., TESTIFIED THE AIR FORCE IS INCLUDING SOME LANGUAGE IN RECENT CONTRACTS WHICH INDICATED IT MIGHT BE RECONSIDERING ITS POSITION.

IN REPLY TO COMMITTEE QUESTIONS, BROWNE SAID HIS COMPANY HAD NOT SEEN NEW RULES THE PENTAGON WAS REPORTED TO BE DEVELOPING, BUT "I UNDERSTAND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS DIRECTED THE AIR FORCE TO COMPLY WITH AN INSTRUCTION ALLOWING INCENTIVE PLANS BASED ON REASONABLENESS."

THE AIR FORCE HAS NEVER ACCEPTED LOCKHEED'S MANAGEMENT INCENTIVE PAYMENTS AS A COST, BROWNE SAID, BUT THE NAVY HAS ALLOWED SUCH PAYMENTS AS COSTS UNDER SOME AIRCRAFT CONTRACTS.

RECESSING THE HEARINGS UNTIL NEXT WEEK, CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) SAID THE WEAPONS SYSTEM METHOD OF CONTRACTING REPRESENTS "A SHIFTING TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY OF SUPERVISION WHICH THE ARMED FORCES FORMERLY PRETENDED THEY WERE PROVIDING."

HEBERT SAID THE SYSTEM IS NOT NEW AND NOT OBJECTIONABLE IN PRINCIPLE. BUT HE CALLED IT A SHIFT OF WORK OUT OF THE MILITARY WHICH RESULTED IN NO COMPARABLE REDUCTION IN MILITARY PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO PROCUREMENT.

"THEY'RE ALL STILL THERE AT THE PENTAGON," HEBERT SAID, "JUST ICING ON THE CAKE."

WE/ER244PES

A124KX

(150)

BOISE, IDAHO, APRIL 22 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF CONSTRUCTION WORKERS AND A HANDFUL OF MARINES WERE ON WAKE ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC ON DEC. 7, 1941, WHEN THE JAPANESE ATTACKED.

THEY HELD OUT UNTIL DEC. 21. THE SITUATION WAS ABOUT THE SAME ON GUAM AND CAVITE. THE MEN WERE IMPRISONED FOR THE REST OF THE WAR. QUITE A FEW DID NOT SURVIVE.

BUT SOME DID. MANY OF THOSE WHO DID LIVE IN SOUTHERN IDAHO. THEY WERE WORKING FOR THE MORRISON-KNUDSEN CO. ON THE ISLANDS. M-K HAS ITS HOME OFFICE IN BOISE.

ELEVEN OF THE SURVIVORS FILED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION YESTERDAY FOR A GROUP CALLING ITSELF THE SURVIVORS OF WAKE, GUAM AND CAVITE. A NATIONAL CONVENTION IS PLANNED SEPT. 4-5 IN BOISE.

THE GROUP SAYS THERE ARE ABOUT 100 MEMBERS NOW BUT IT HOPES TO EXPAND THAT TO 1,000--INCLUDING DEPENDENTS OF THE ORIGINAL PRISONERS.

THE MAILING LIST STRETCHES FROM NEW YORK TO HONOLULU. "WE PLAN TO BE A SOCIAL GROUP AND ALSO BETTER THE MEDICAL BENEFITS THAT WE ARE ENTITLED TO THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR," SAID ONE OF THE ORGANIZERS, LARRY GRANT, A TELEPHONE COMPANY SAFETY DIRECTOR.

FJ938PES

B82AH (RUSS NOTE) (Q)

(220)

OMAHA, APRIL 22 (AP)-WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS DECLARED TODAY RUSSIA'S NEW PROTEST AGAINST REARMING WEST GERMANY WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS "PROPAGANDA."

"THE WHOLE ISSUE OF GERMAN REARMAMENT HAS BEEN USED BY THE SOVIETS FOR YEARS AS A PROPAGANDA SLOGAN," DR. STRAUSS SAID. "THERE WOULD NOT YET EVEN BE THE BEGINNING OF REARMAMENT IF SOVIET POLICY HAD NOT HAVE BEEN AS IT IS."

"RUSSIA WILL NOT TAKE THE RISK OF A NUCLEAR WAR," HE PREDICTED. STRAUSS' COMMENTS WERE MADE AS HE PREPARED TO LEAVE OMAHA FOR THE WEST COAST AFTER AN OVERNIGHT VISIT AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, WHERE HE INSPECTED THE GLOBAL BOMBER COMMAND'S CONTROL CENTER.

HE REFERRED TO A NEW RUSSIAN NOTE TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WARNING THAT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT WITH U.S. SUPPLIED NUCLEAR WEAPONS INCREASES THE DANGER OF WAR.

THE NOTE ACCUSED THE BONN GOVERNMENT OF SEEKING TO REDUCE TO A MINIMUM THE POSSIBILITY OF A PEACE TREATY IN THE COMING EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

STRAUSS RECALLED THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE REARMAMENT BEGAN IN THE SUMMER OF 1950 "BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL 1956 THAT WE HAD THE FIRST GERMAN IN UNIFORM."

"WHEN WE DID NOT HAVE EVEN ONE COMPANY OF TROOPS THERE WERE MORE THAN FIVE DIVISIONS, AN AIR FORCE WITH MIG 15'S AND 17'S AND A SMALL NAVY" IN EAST GERMANY, HE DECLARED.

GERMAN REUNIFICATION WILL REQUIRE "A LONG POLITICAL STRUGGLE," HE SAID. "THE ONLY REAL WAY IS TO MAKE A FREE DEMOCRACY OF GERMANY. THIS WILL REQUIRE FREE ELECTIONS--NOT BY SOVIET INTERPRETATION BUT BY WESTERN INTERPRETATION."

FE1102ACS NM

B42CX (Q)(NL MED)

(ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY)

NIGHT LEAD PHYSICIANS

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, APRIL 22 (AP)-A CALIFORNIA DOCTOR TODAY OFFERED A LIFE-SAVING TIP TO PERSONS IN DANGER OF BEING EXPOSED TO LETHAL DOSES OF RADIATION--HAVE SOME OF YOUR BONE MARROW PRESERVED FOR POSSIBLE EMERGENCY USE.

DR. N. B. KURNICK SAID HE CAN GIVE CANCER PATIENTS MUCH MORE INTENSE DOSES OF RADIATION THAN CONSIDERED SAFE, AFTER HE EXTRACTED A PORTION OF THEIR BONE MARROW IN ADVANCE.

THE RESEARCHER, AN ASSISTANT CLINICAL PROFESSOR OF MEDICINE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCHOOL OF MEDICINE IN LOS ANGELES, GAVE A REPORT ON THE TECHNIQUE IN AN INTERVIEW AND TALK AT THE ANNUAL SESSION OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS.

BONE MARROW--THE SUBSTANCE THAT PRODUCES THE VITAL COMPONENTS OF BLOOD AND PLAYS A MAJOR ROLE IN FIGHTING OFF INFECTION--IS EASILY DESTROYED BY RADIATION.

THIS IS A LIMITING FACTOR IN THE AMOUNT OF X-RAY TREATMENT THAT CANCER SUFFERERS CAN WITHSTAND.

THE PROCESS OF TRANSPLANTING MARROW FROM DONORS HAS MET WITH ONLY TRANSITORY, OR TEMPORARY, SUCCESS, DR. KURNICK SAID. THE BODY'S DEFENSE MECHANISM REJECTS AND DESTROYS THESE CELLS, HE ADDED.

DR. KURNICK AND HIS ASSOCIATES REMOVED MARROW FROM THE HIP BONES OF 12 CANCER PATIENTS BEFORE STARTING RADIATION TREATMENTS. THE MARROW WAS FROZEN AND PRESERVED IN DRY ICE.

SOME PATIENTS WHOSE CANCERS HAD SPREAD WERE GIVEN WHOLE BODY RADIATION IN AMOUNTS FAR IN EXCESS OF THE LIMITS DEEMED SAFE.

THE REACTION CAME SWIFTLY--A SHARP DROP IN THE WHITE BLOOD COUNT AND A DEGENERATION OF MANY MARROW CELLS INTO FAT.

IN FOUR OF THE PATIENTS THE SYMPTOMS WERE SO SEVERE THAT THEIR STORED BONE MARROW WAS INJECTED INTO THEIR VEINS. THESE HEALTHY CELLS IMMEDIATELY WENT TO WORK AND THE PATIENTS RECOVERED FROM THE EFFECTS OF THEIR MASSIVE RADIATION. THE MARROW IN THEIR BONES RETURNED TO NORMAL WITHIN FOUR WEEKS.

THE EIGHT PATIENTS WHO HAD LESS SEVERE SYMPTOMS WERE NOT GIVEN INJECTIONS WITH THEIR OWN STORED MARROW. THEIR SPONTANEOUS RECOVERY FROM RADIATION EFFECTS WAS MUCH SLOWER.

DR. KURNICK'S GROUP NOW ROUTINELY COLLECTS MARROW IN ADVANCE FROM PATIENTS SUFFERING FROM CANCER AND LEUKEMIA AND IN LINE FOR TREATMENT BY RADIATION OR MARROW-DEPRESSING CHEMICALS.

"THE BANKING OF (BONE) MARROW BY INDIVIDUALS WHOSE OCCUPATIONS ENTAIL THE HAZARD OF EXCESSIVE RADIATION WOULD APPEAR TO BE A REASONABLE PRECAUTION," THE SEARCH GROUP SAID IN THEIR REPORT.

DR. HANS SELYE, ONE OF NORTH AMERICA'S TOP RESEARCHERS ON THE EFFECTS OF STRESS, REPORTED ENCOURAGING RESULTS IN CLINICAL TRIALS TO DETERMINE WHETHER TWO COMMON CHEMICALS CAN WARD OFF IMPENDING HEART ATTACKS.

SELYE, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF EXPERIMENTAL MEDICINE AND SURGERY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTREAL

L FACULTY OF MEDICINE, HAS INDUCED HEART ATTACKS IN EXPERIMENTAL ANIMALS BY CONDITIONING THEM WITH CERTAIN HORMONES AND SODIUM SALTS AND THEN SUBJECTING THEM TO STRESS.

THE CONDITIONING CAUSES CHANGES ROUGHLY PARALLELING THOSE WHICH APPEAR IN ADULT HUMANS WHO HAVE ENCOUNTERED YEARS OF STRESS.

WHEN THE CONDITIONED ANIMALS ARE PLUNGED INTO HOT OR COLD BATHS, FORCED INTO EXERCISE OR UNDERGO SURGERY THEY REGULARLY DEVELOP ACUTE HEART ATTACKS.

HOWEVER, SELYE SAID HE WAS 100 PER CENT SUCCESSFUL IN PREVENTING THESE HEART ATTACKS BY FEEDING THE CONDITIONED ANIMALS SMALL ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS OF POTASSIUM CHLORIDE OR MAGNESIUM CHLORIDE--CHEMICALS THAT APPEAR IN THE NORMAL DIET.

SELYE SAID A FEW OTHER RESEARCHERS ARE USING THE CHEMICALS IN TRIALS ON HUMANS AND HAVE REPORTED HOPEFUL RESULTS IN THE PREVENTIVE TREATMENT.

DR. DWIGHT L. WILBUR OF SAN FRANCISCO, PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE, CONTENDED THAT THIRD PARTY INTERFERENCE IN PATIENT-PHYSICIAN RELATIONSHIP IS AFFECTING THE QUALITY OF MEDICAL CARE IN SOME INSTANCES.

SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL CONVOCATION OF THE COLLEGE, WILBUR SAID THE PRIMARY INTERESTS OF THIRD PERSONS IN THE FIELD OF HEALTH CARE ARE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR LEGAL AND THAT QUALITY OF HEALTH CARE IS OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE TO THEM.

MASTERSHIPS IN THE COLLEGE, EMBLEMATIC OF EMINENCE IN MEDICAL PRACTICE OR RESEARCH, WERE CONFERRED DR. ROBERT F. LOEB OF NEW YORK AND DR. JAMES H. MEANS OF BOSTON.

AN HONORARY FELLOWSHIP IN THE COLLEGE WAS CONFERRED UPON DR. JOHN MCMICHAEL OF LONDON, PROFESSOR OF MEDICINE, POSTGRADUATE MEDICAL SCHOOL, UNIVERSITY OF LONDON.

MEMORIAL AWARDS FOR ACHIEVEMENT IN MEDICINE WENT TO DR. C. SIDNEY BURWELL OF THE HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL, BOSTON; DR. HUGH J. MORGAN, VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, NASHVILLE, AND DR. JOSEPH E. SMADEL, BETHESDA, MD.

WZ1158PCS NM

BAICK

(130)

CHICAGO, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION TODAY BROUGHT THE FIRST OF SEVERAL PLANNED SUITS AGAINST THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR HOLDING UP CERTAIN MAIL FROM ABROAD.

THE SUIT FILED IN CIRCUIT COURT ALLEGED THE CHICAGO POSTMASTER ILLEGALLY DETAINED SINCE FEB. 18 TWO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MAGAZINES MAILED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO A CHICAGO SOCIOLOGIST.

MRS. HELEN MAGGILL HUGHES, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY TO WHOM THE PUBLICATIONS WERE SENT, SAID, "I WANT THE MAILS DELIVERED. I AM THE JUDGE OF WHAT I OUGHT TO READ, NOT THE POST OFFICE."

THE JOURNAL IS PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS.

BERNARD WEISSBERG, ILLINOIS ACLU COUNSEL, SAID SIMILAR SUITS WILL BE FILED IN WASHINGTON, SAN FRANCISCO AND THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN CHICAGO.

W2548PCS

B17DT Q

NIGHT LEAD LAUNCHING (300)

BY A. F. MARSH JR.

BAY CITY, MICH., APRIL 22 (AP)-AMERICA'S FIRST DESTROYER BUILT SPECIFICALLY TO CARRY MISSILES WAS LAUNCHED HERE TODAY.

THE HULL OF THE 4,500 TON HENRY B. WILSON WENT DOWN THE WAYS IN A SPECIAL SIDEWAYS LAUNCHING.

MORE THAN 7,000 PERSONS CHEERED AND REAR ADMIRAL EDMUND B. TAYLOR SAID THE WILSON IS "POTENTIALLY THE MOST POWERFUL DESTROYER IN THE WORLD."

THE 438 FOOT WILSON, WITH A BEAM (WIDTH) OF 47 FEET, SPLASHED INTO AN 80 FOOT SLIP ON THE SAGINAW RIVER. IT WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE NAVY IN 1960.

A SISTER SHIP IS TO BE LAUNCHED TOMORROW AT SEATTLE.

THE WILSON'S CONSTRUCTION WRITES NEW NAVAL HISTORY FOR THE GREAT LAKES. WITHOUT THE 27 FOOT DEPTH OF SEAWAY CHANNELS, THE WILSON NEVER COULD HAVE BEEN BUILT INLAND. NOW CONSTRUCTION OF ANYTHING UP TO A HEAVY CRUISER IS POSSIBLE ON AMERICA'S INLAND SEAS.

MRS. PATRICK J. HURLEY, WIFE OF A FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR AND A DAUGHTER OF THE ADMIRAL FOR WHOM THE WILSON IS NAMED, CHRISTENED THE SHIP.

THE BOTTLE SHE SWUNG AGAINST ITS BOW WAS SYMBOLIC OF THE SHIP'S CONSTRUCTION AND MISSION.

IT CONTAINED FRESH WATER FROM THE SAGINAW RIVER, OFF WHICH IT WAS LAUNCHED, AND THE EISENHOWER LOCK OF THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY, AND SALT WATER FROM THE ATLANTIC OCEAN IN WHICH IT WILL OPERATE.

ADMIRAL TAYLOR SAID THE WILSON "MARKS THE GREATEST PROGRESS IN U.S. DESTROYER CONSTRUCTION IN 20 YEARS."

THE DEFEOE SHIPBUILDING CO. PLANT AT WHICH THE WILSON WAS LAUNCHED HAS THREE OTHER SISTER SHIPS ABUILDING. THE NAVY HAS A TOTAL OF 13 ON ORDER.

ADMIRAL TAYLOR, WHO IS COMMANDER OF DESTROYER FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC FLEET, SAID THAT "IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THE SHIP ULTIMATELY MAY BE OUTFITTED FOR BALLISTIC MISSILES" SUCH AS THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE POLARIS.

THE WILSON, WHEN SHE LEAVES GREAT LAKES' TRIALS TO ENTER THE FLEET IN NOVEMBER, 1960, WILL BE EQUIPPED TO CARRY THE SURFACE-TO-AIR TARTAR AND WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH WHAT IS STILL A SUPERSECRET ROCKET ASSISTED MISSILE AGAINST SUBMARINES.

ALL TOLD, THE FOUR VESSELS TO BE BUILT HERE REPRESENT AN EXPENDITURE OF 68 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE WILSON WILL HAVE AN ALUMINUM SUPERSTRUCTURE INSTEAD OF CUSTOMARY STEEL AND WILL HAVE AIR CONDITIONED LIVING QUARTERS FOR ITS 24 OFFICERS AND 350 ENLISTED MEN.

GT/HN/ED4PES

30.24-6863

A6DN (BJT & SHORTS)

PMS BJT

RHEE LETTER (300)

AUSTIN, TEX., APRIL 22 (AP)-FIFTH GRADE TEACHER BILL BRYANT HAD HIS PUPILS WRITE LETTERS TO WORLD LEADERS, CONVEYING FRIENDSHIP MESSAGES TO ALL CHILDREN.

YESTERDAY HE DISPLAYED AN ANSWER TO THE CLASS. IT READ:

"MY DEAR AMERICAN FRIENDS:

"YOUR WORLD FRIENDSHIP PROJECT IS MOST COMMENDABLE, AND I AM PLEASED TO SEND YOU A MESSAGE OF ADVICE FOR ALL BOYS AND GIRLS EVERYWHERE.

"I AM ABOUT TO OBSERVE MY 84TH BIRTHDAY. TO YOU, I IMAGINE, THAT IS AN ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE AGE. WHEN I WAS AS OLD AS YOU, THERE WERE NO AUTOMOBILES, NO AIRPLANES, NO RADIO, NO TELEVISION, NO MIRACLE DRUGS--AND NO ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

"ALSO, THERE WAS NO PEACE, AND SOME OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WERE TRYING TO PUSH OTHER PEOPLE AROUND. THAT IS SOMETHING THAT HAS NOT CHANGED; YET, IT IS THE ASPECT OF OUR LIFE THAT MOST REQUIRED CHANGE.

"THE GENERATIONS THAT PRECEDE YOU HAVE PROVIDED A WONDERFUL HERITAGE OF INVENTIONS TO MAKE LIFE MORE INTERESTING AND COMFORTABLE. BUT TO YOU, THEY HAVE LEFT THE SUPREME TASK: THAT OF CREATING A WORLD ORDER OF FREEDOM, OF JUSTICE AND OF PEACE.

"BECAUSE YOU ARE CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS THE STRONGEST AND MOST DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, YOUR OWN ROLE IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT. IF YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND WHAT IS GOING ON, AND IF YOU ARE NOT ALERT TO THE INTENTIONS OF THE ENEMY THAT WE CALL COMMUNISM, THERE WON'T BE MUCH HOPE FOR THE REST OF US.

"MY COUNSEL IS TO STAND FIRM FOR THE VALUES AND THE ACTIONS THAT HAVE MADE YOUR NATION GREAT. DO NOT COMPROMISE WITH EVIL. DO NOT THINK THAT YOU CAN LIVE AS FREE AND HAPPY MEN AND WOMEN WHEN OTHERS ARE ENSLAVED AND MISERABLE.

"THIS IS YOUR CHALLENGE, AND IT IS ONE THAT THOSE WHO CAME BEFORE HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO MEET. BUT I AM CONFIDENT THAT YOU WILL NOT FAIL, BECAUSE YOU HAVE GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR KNOWING, FOR FINDING OUT THE TRUTH, THAN ANY BOYS AND GIRLS OF THE PAST.

"MY VERY BEST WISHES TO ALL OF YOU."

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED SYNGMAN RHEE, PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA.

DP129ACS

A164AX

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CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA. (THURSDAY) APRIL 23 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE'S VERT-SATILE THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE ROARED SKYWARD EARLY TODAY ON THE START OF A 1,500 MILE TEST OVER THE ATLANTIC RANGE.

THE THOR, WHICH DOUBLES IN BRASS AS A WAR ROCKET AND SATELLITE CARRIER, BLAZED UP AT 12:30 A.M. (EST).

IT WAS THE 27TH TRIP FOR THE 65-FOOT WEAPON WHICH ALREADY IS POISED AT LAUNCHING SITES IN ENGLAND AS PART OF THE NATO DEFENSES.

THE DOUGLAS ROCKET CARRIED A BLINKING STROBE LIGHT WHICH IS USED FOR TRACKING ITS COURSE ALONG THE RANGE.

THE LAUNCHING CAME SIX DAYS AFTER A THREE-MAN TEAM OF ROYAL AIR FORCE CREWMEN FIRED A THOR SUCCESSFULLY FROM THE NEW MISSILE LAUNCHING BASE AT VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

THE MISSION, AS IN THE LAST HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL THOR FLIGHT FROM THE CAPE MARCH 26, WAS TO RECOVER A TINY DATA CAPSULE FROM THE ATLANTIC AFTER THE MISSILE'S TACTICAL TYPE NOSE CONE STREAKED BACK THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

THE CAPSULE RECORDS THE PERFORMANCE OF THE NOSE CONE DURING THE
FIERY RE-ENTRY. IT SERVES AS A DOUBLE CHECK FOR THE ELECTRONIC SIGNALS
RECEIVED FROM THE MISSILE DURING THE FLIGHT.
THE TARGET AREA REPORTEDLY WAS NEAR THE ISLAND OF ANTIQUA OFF THE
WEST INDIES.

EP1253AES NM

End of
April 1959